

Skyline College

Concepts of Enforcement Principles

ADMJ-123 Course Syllabus ~ Fall 2009



The information in this syllabus outlines the policies, procedures, and practices that every student must know and comply with while enrolled in this course. Students should print a paper copy of this syllabus and have it available for reference. Detailed information about Skyline College Policies & Procedures is available in the *Student Handbook*, the *Course Catalog*, the *Class Schedule*, and the college web site. Please visit the professor's web page for important information about this course.

Instructor Information

Professor: Steven Aurilio

Email: aurilios@smccd.edu

Web: www.smccd.edu/accounts/aurilios/index.html

Building 1, 3rd Floor

Office: 1-1309

(650) 738-4134/Voicemail

Availability: Daily 7:15 a.m. before first class; between classes; and by appointment. Check faculty Door Card on office door or Skyline web page for hours of availability.

Course Information

Concepts of Enforcement Principles ADMJ 123 Section AA CRN 80020

Days: Mon. - Wed. - Fri.

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Classroom: Bldg. 1-1105

Hours: 10:10 am - 11:00 am

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Aug. 19 - Dec. 11, 2009

CATALOG DESCRIPTION:

This course is designed to provide the criminal justice student with an explanation of the theories, philosophies, and concepts related to the role expectations of the enforcement officer, with emphasis placed on patrol, traffic, and public service responsibilities and their relationship to the administration of justice systems.

This is a creditable elective course for students pursuing an Associate Degree and/or the vocational Certificate in Administration of Justice, and is transferable as indicated below. This course is also recommended for sociology and paralegal students, and for in-service practicing professionals who desire to broaden and develop their skills and abilities.

Hours: Three lecture/discussion hours per week (3.0 units).

Grading Method: Letter grade.

Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 836.

Transfer: CSU.

STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. *Demonstrate* their knowledge of the fundamental duties of the patrol officer, including familiarity with general enforcement concepts, traffic enforcement techniques, public service responsibilities, safety & survival concerns, handling calls for service, and other patrol duties.
2. *Describe* the history, evolution, development, function and purpose of patrol, and the relationship of the patrol unit with other units within the police organization.
3. *Discuss* major issues, problems, and controversies that relate to the function of police patrol and the patrol officer, such as budgeting, staffing, deployment, patrol objectives, use of force, police pursuits, ethics, selection and recruitment, and other concerns.

COURSE CONTENT:

1. Introduction to Police Patrol Operations.
2. Ethics in Law Enforcement.
3. Preparing for Duty.
4. Basic Concepts of Patrol.
5. Police Communications.
6. Handling Calls for Service.
7. Vehicle Operations.
8. Traffic.
9. Substance Abuse and Gangs.
10. Field Interviews.
11. Arrests.
12. Investigations and Reports.
13. Courtroom Procedures.
14. Civil Disturbances and Disasters.
15. Officer Survival.
16. The Future of Law Enforcement.

TEXT BOOK:

Textbooks are available at the Skyline College Bookstore, first floor of Building 6, in the Administration of Justice books section located at the left rear of the store.

Required textbook: *Police Patrol Operations* (2nd Ed.) by Mark R. Miller (Copperhouse Publishers) ISBN #1-9289161-0-4.

Optional (but highly recommended) paper writing reference books: *Rules for Writers* by Diana Hacker; and the *American Heritage Dictionary* by Dell Publishers.

Students are expected to adequately prepare themselves before each class meeting by completing the reading assignments as outlined in the Meeting and Reading Schedule found at the end of this syllabus. Keep the schedule handy for reference.

GRADING POLICY:

Letter grades are given to all course tests and most other work; however, some course work may simply be checked as having been completed. Final course grades will be rounded to the closest appropriate letter grade, as follows:

- Tests (True-False and/or Multiple Choice) 50%
- Assignments (Short Papers and Activities) 20%
- Attendance and Tardies 15%
- Participation and Conduct 15%
- (Extra Credit - by approval only) (10%)

Total: 100%

TESTS: (50% of final grade)

There will be two tests given during the course: a *Midterm Test* and a *Final Test*. The *Midterm* will test knowledge of the first half of the course, and the *Final* will test knowledge of the second half of the course. Both tests carry the same grading weight. Students have the option of being able to refer to their notes taken during the class, but their test score will be lowered one whole letter grade. Test dates are noted in the syllabus, and students must take tests on those dates only. There is no routine "entitlement" to make up a missed test at another time. No more than one make-up test per class will be permitted. (See "Make-Up Policy.") Make-up tests are routinely lowered one letter grade, and no notes may be used.

Students are expected to prepare for tests by reviewing their class notes and text readings. Tests will consist of 100 True-False and/or Multiple Choice questions which are to be completed in 50 minutes. Extra test time will not be given for students arriving late to class on test days, so be seated and ready. Students must be prepared by having their own Scantron (Form 882-E) and #2 pencil for tests. All rules relating to "academic integrity" will apply to test taking.

For grading method, refer to the "Test Grading Scale" on professor's web page. Students will be informed of test grades at the class meeting following test dates. Students who wish to have a consultation with the professor to review their tests must arrange to do so within one week of the test date. (See professor's "Door Card" for office hours and availability.)

ASSIGNMENTS/PAPERS: (20% of final grade)

At least one "short paper" will be assigned during the course which will be letter graded. Any other assignments will receive a letter grade or may be simply checked as completed. Assignments must be properly completed and submitted at the start of class by no later than the due date, but early submissions ahead of the due date are encouraged. Late submissions will be down-graded by one letter grade for each day late. Papers will not be accepted for any reason after one week following their due date. Papers are not to be emailed or slipped under office door.

Grading: Papers are evaluated and graded according to an objective 3-point analytic essay rubric, which is accessible on the professor's web page. Use this rubric as a guide for writing papers and for reviewing grading policy. Papers are graded on:

1. Focus on Assignment & Topic Prompts ~
2. Development and Support of Position
3. Organization, Coherency, and Use of Language

Format: The following format must be used for all papers, and will be graded:

Typed, black ink on white paper	~	Double-spaced, one inch margins all around
12-point New Times Roman font	~	Number all pages at bottom center of page
Staple pages upper left corner	~	Title Page (correct format) for top page
No paper clips or report covers	~	Type question in bold above each response

Do not simply *summarize, reword, or repeat* information you've obtained about a topic, but rather *analyze, interpret, and logically discuss* your responses fully and in *your own words*. All rules relating to "academic integrity" apply to writing papers.

PLAN and ORGANIZE your thoughts *before* you begin writing your paper.

DRAFT a first copy of what you want to say. Make necessary corrections.

REVISE and EDIT your draft. Eliminate unneeded sentences or information.

PROOFREAD your paper one last time. Correct any grammar errors found.

ATTENDANCE/TARDY POLICY: (15% of final grade)

Regular attendance in class is an obligation assumed by every student at the time of registration. To receive credit for completing a course, students must attend the required number of course hours. Fall Monday/Wednesday/Friday courses have about 48 (50-minute) meetings. Absences and tardies are tracked and graded as below:

A = 0 to 2 absences C = 6 to 8 absences F = 12/more absences
B = 3 to 5 absences D = 9 to 11 absences

Arriving late or leaving early is disruptive, discourteous, and makes a bad impression. Students with a pattern of excessive or habitual absences or tardies, for any reason, may be dropped from the course. Two tardies are counted as one absence. Students expecting to be absent, tardy, or need to leave class early must give prior notice. Do not just get up and leave class, or disappear from regular attendance. Students who disappear but remain on the enrollment at the end of the course, without prior arrangement, will be given an "F" (not an "Incomplete") for a grade.

All students must sign-in legibly on the attendance sheet at the start of class, including the last four digits of your college ID (G) number next to your name. For courses that exceed 75 minutes, there will be a break. Students must sign-in again next to their name after returning to class from the break. It is dishonest to sign-in and then leave, or to sign-in for another student who is not present. Violators will be dropped from the course. Neglecting to sign-in means being marked absent for that day. Decisions to excuse absences or tardies are at the professor's discretion. If professor is delayed, wait 15 minutes. After that, you may leave.

PARTICIPATION/CONDUCT: (15% of final grade)

Student participation, interaction, and conduct in class are graded factors and vital to the learning process. All students are encouraged to demonstrate their interest and knowledge by participating in class discussions and activities. If you are rarely (or never) heard from, an important learning opportunity is missed by all. It will also adversely affect your grade. Please join in class discussions, and courteously afford others their opportunity to be heard and participate, too.

BEHAVIORAL STANDARDS POLICY:

To ensure a safe, peaceful, and non-disruptive teaching and learning environment, standards for acceptable behavior will be enforced. Disruptive, distracting, or offensive behavior of any kind, by whatever means of expression or activity, that is deemed by the professor to be counter-productive to the behavioral standards and policies of the college will not be tolerated, and will be appropriately dealt with. *Refer to the Student Handbook's section on College Policies & Procedures.*

Examples of "disruptive" class behavior include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Laying head down, snoozing, sleeping, or inattentiveness in class.
- Constant gazing out the window, watching the clock, or "doodling".
- Using headphones, cell phones, cameras, gaming devices, or electronics.
- Chatting, reading, daydreaming, rolling of eyes as if bored, or horseplay.
- Chewing gum, eating, or drinking. (Bottled water is ok).
- Constant interrupting of others who are already speaking.
- Rude, disrespectful, discourteous, offensive, or harassing comments or actions.
- Reading, doing work for another class, or engaging in other non-course activity.
- Text messaging or net surfing on any electronic device, (i.e. laptop, cell phone.)
- Computer use for other than taking notes. (Must sit in front half of classroom.)
- Tape recording or photographing of class lectures/activities by approval only.
- Any other disruptive, inappropriate, or similar related conduct.
- I prefer no unnecessary sunglasses or hats that can interfere with eye contact.
- I prefer no attire or display of items having words, pictures, or markings that might reasonably be interpreted to be disturbing, harassing, or offensive, (i.e. relating to violence, gangs, weapons, drugs, sexual content/innuendo, etc.)

EXTRA CREDIT POLICY: (Up to 10% of final grade)

Extra Credit submissions are available to students who are currently doing "C" work or better and by prior approval and arrangement only. Work must be the student's own work effort, specifically done for and of current value to the course. Suggestions may include preparing or arranging from among the following examples:

Guest speaker presentation	~	Video tape or DVD segment
Field trip tour	~	Oral presentation

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY (Plagiarism, Cheating, and Dishonesty):

Academic dishonesty of any kind defrauds all those who depend upon the integrity of the college and its instruction. It occurs when a student attempts to show knowledge or skills which he/she does not possess, whether accomplished by intention or by carelessness. Violations will be handled according to college policies. *Refer to the Student Handbook's section on College Policies & Procedures.*

DSPS STATEMENT: (Academic Adjustments for Students with Disabilities):

Students must notify the professor at the beginning of the course of any special DSPS needs. Accommodations can only be made through the DSPS office. Contact the Disabled Student Services Program Office, Building 2; or call 650-738-4280. *Refer to the Student Handbook's section on College Policies & Procedures.*

MAKE-UP POLICY: (Tests, Assignments, Activities, etc.)

By enrolling in this course, students enter into an implicit contract agreeing to participate in all course activities at their scheduled times. Sometimes, unique circumstances may make this impossible. Make-up accommodations are not a "right" but a privilege, and may be allowed based upon the professor's evaluation of the student's unique circumstance involved. Make-up work will be downgraded one whole letter grade. No make-up tests or assignments after one week of scheduled date. No more than one test and no more than one assignment may be made-up per class.

Examples of Legitimate reasons:

Medical	Religious Observance	Court/ or Military Duty
Accident	Family/Personal Emergency	Serious Hardship (temp.)

Examples of Illegitimate reasons:

- Lack of timely preparation for the activity by the student.
- It was inconvenient, or the student forgot about the activity.
- Participation in extra-curricular activities (i.e. sports programs/practices.)
- Conflict with another class, or with work.
- Vacation, travel, entertainment, or similar personal endeavor.
- Other plans of personal convenience rather than necessity.

WITHDRAWAL POLICY:

Students must be properly enrolled in the course to receive credit. Adds and withdrawals must be done according to college policies and procedures. Notify professor of any change in enrollment status. Any student who is absent anytime during the first week of class may be dropped and replaced by a waitlisted student. *Refer to the Student Handbook's section on College Policies & Procedures.*

NOTE-TAKING:

Students are expected to be attentive and take notes during class. Notes benefit the student during the course for study and reference purposes, and after the course as a resource when applying for or working in the criminal justice field.

STUDENT CONTACT INFORMATION:



Skyline College has partnered with *Google* to provide students with email accounts. Students are to activate their college email account so that they are reachable. Please ensure that your current email and home addresses, and telephone number, are on file. Notify me and the College of any changes to your contact information.

MAKING A GOOD IMPRESSION:

It always helps to make a good impression, whether in school or in the work place, or anywhere else for that matter. Putting your best foot forward and displaying your best efforts toward reaching your goals can benefit you in many ways, now and later. So, make a good impression in class. Your success ultimately depends on YOU.

END-NOTE:




Every student is responsible for printing a **paper copy** of this course syllabus, having it with them in class, and for reading, understanding, and complying with its contents.

Steven Aurilio
Professor, Skyline College
Administration of Justice Program


MEETING AND READING SCHEDULE:


(Note: Actual page numbers may vary slightly from instructor's text edition.)

For this course, we will not have class on the following dates:

- Monday September 7 Labor Day Holiday! 
- Wednesday November 11 Faculty Flex Day!
- Friday November 13 Veterans Day Holiday! 
- Friday November 27 Thanksgiving Day Recess! 


<u>MEETING #:</u>	<u>DAY / DATE:</u>	<u>READINGS & ACTIVITIES:</u>
Meeting 1	Wed. Aug. 19	Registration and Orientation Course Summary & Expectations <u>First assignment by next class:</u> Go to my web page and review all information. Print out a paper copy of the syllabus and bring it with you to next class meeting. Review yellow handout sheet. Bring a Scantron sheet & pencil.
Meeting 2	Fri. Aug. 21	<u>Chapter 1:</u> (Read Pg. 1-9) <u>Introduction to Patrol</u> Short <i>Pre-Test</i> (for survey only) The Police: Who They Are The Basis of Police Power Early Police Patrol in the U.S.


Meeting 3	Mon. Aug. 24	<p><u>Chapter 1:</u> (Read Pg. 9-17) <u>Introduction to Patrol</u> Modern Police Patrol The Backdrop of Patrol Perceptions: Patrol in the Media The Quality of Patrol Services</p>
Meeting 4	Wed. Aug. 26	<p><u>Chapter 2:</u> (Read Pg. 18-34) <u>Ethics in Law Enforcement</u> Definition & Dimension of Ethics Law Enforcement Code of Ethics CHP Statement of Prof. Values Code of Professional Conduct</p>
Meeting 5	Fri. Aug. 28	<p><u>Chapter 2:</u> (Read Pg. 34-41) <u>Ethics in Law Enforcement</u> Code of Ethics in a Real World Gratuities, Force, and Litigation</p>
Meeting 6	Mon. Aug. 31	<p><u>Chapter 3:</u> (Read Pg. 42-48) <u>Preparing for Duty</u> The Right Attitude for Patrol Your Partner - The F.T.O.</p>
Meeting 7	Wed. Sep. 2	<p><u>Chapter 3:</u> (Read Pg. 48-65) <u>Preparing for Duty</u> Basic Patrol Equipment Before Your Patrol Shift Briefing & Vehicle Inspection</p>
Meeting 8	Fri. Sep. 4	<p><u>Chapter 4:</u> (Read Pg. 66-79) <u>Basic Concepts of Patrol</u> Community Policing (COP) COP - The Common Elements COP - At a Personal Level</p>
NO MEETING!	Mon. Sep. 7	 <p>Labor Day Holiday!</p>

Meeting 9	Wed. Sep. 9		<u>Chapter 4:</u> (Read Pg. N/A) <u>Basic Concepts of Patrol</u> <u>Video: "Community Policing"</u>
Meeting 10	Fri. Sep. 11		<u>Chapter 4:</u> (Read Pg. 79-89) <u>Basic Concepts of Patrol</u> Observation Techniques Patrol Patterns Selective Enforcement Specialized Patrol
Meeting 11	Mon. Sep. 14		<u>Chapter 5:</u> (Read Pg. 90-104) <u>Police Communications</u> Police Jargon and Slang Dispatch Operations Radio Communications
Meeting 12	Wed. Sep. 16		<u>Chapter 5:</u> (Read Pg. 105-121) <u>Police Communications</u> Telephone Communications Computer Networks New Technology
Meeting 13	Fri. Sep. 18		<u>Chapter 6:</u> (Read Pg. 122-131) <u>Handling Calls for Service</u> Routine Calls High-Risk Calls Crimes In-Progress
Meeting 14	Mon. Sep. 21		<u>Chapter 6:</u> (Read Pg. 131-139) <u>Handling Calls for Service</u> Burglary Auto Theft Disturbing the Peace

Meeting 15	Wed. Sep. 23	<p><u>Chapter 6:</u> (Read Pg. 140-152) <u>Handling Calls for Service</u> Domestic Violence Crimes Against Property Crimes Against Persons</p>
Meeting 16	Fri. Sep. 25	<p><u>Chapter 6:</u> (Read Pg. 152-165) <u>Handling Calls for Service</u> Mental Illness Homelessness Non-Traditional & Social Service</p>
Meeting 17	Mon. Sep. 28	<p><u>Chapter 7:</u> (Read Pg. 166-182) <u>Vehicle Operations</u> Safe Driving Routine Vehicle Stops High-Risk Stops</p>
Meeting 18	Wed. Sep. 30	<p><u>Chapter 7:</u> (Read Pg. N/A) <u>Vehicle Operations</u> <u>Video:</u> "Michelle Norton Story"</p>
Meeting 19	Fri. Oct. 2	<p><u>Chapter 7:</u> (Read Pg. 182-201) <u>Vehicle Operations</u> Routing to Calls Emergency Driving Pursuit Tactics & Procedures Pursuit Driving Techniques Terminating Pursuits Transportation of Prisoners</p>
Meeting 20	Mon. Oct. 5	<p><u>Chapter 8:</u> (Read Pg. 202-212) <u>Traffic</u> Traffic Laws Traffic Enforcement Vehicle Impounds and Searches</p>

Meeting 21	Wed. Oct. 7	<u>Chapter 8:</u> (Read Pg. 213-230) <u>Traffic</u> Driving Under Influence (DUI) Field Sobriety Tests (FSTs) DUI Checkpoints
Meeting 22	Fri. Oct. 9	<u>Chapter 8:</u> (Read Pg. 230-233) Traffic Collision Investigation Vehicle Stops (thru) End of Chapter
Meeting 23	Mon. Oct. 12	<u>MIDTERM TEST (Chap's. 1-8)</u> Assignment Paper #1 Due Today!
Meeting 24	Wed. Oct. 14	<u>Chapter 9:</u> (Read Pg. 234-248) <u>Substance Abuse and Gangs</u> Introduction Controlled Substances Laws Symptoms & Characteristics Alternatives to Arrest Treatment Programs
Meeting 25	Fri. Oct. 16	<u>Chapter 9:</u> (Read Pg. 248-263) <u>Substance Abuse and Gangs</u> Gangs & Drugs, Drugs & Gangs
Meeting 26	Mon. Oct. 19	<u>Chapter 9:</u> (Read Pg. N/A) <u>Substance Abuse and Gangs</u> Videos: Drugs/Gangs Videos
Meeting 27	Wed. Oct. 21	<u>Chapter 10:</u> (Read Pg.264-275) <u>Field Interviews</u> Types of Police-Citizen Contacts Prob. Cause & Reasonable Susp.
Meeting 28	Fri. Oct. 23	<u>Chapter 10:</u> (Read Pg.276-293) <u>Field Interviews</u> Field Stop Techniques Interrogation Techniques Line-ups, Show-ups, & Field ID's

Meeting 29	Mon. Oct. 26	<u>Chapter 11:</u> (Read Pg.294-307) <u>Arrests</u> Probable Cause (Revisited) Laws of Arrest
Meeting 30	Wed. Oct. 28	<u>Chapter 11:</u> (Read Pg.308-321) <u>Arrests</u> Mechanics of Arrest
Meeting 31	Fri. Oct. 30	<u>Film:</u> "Use of Force" (R. Means) and the Use of Force Continuum
Meeting 32	Mon. Nov. 2	<u>Chapter 11:</u> (Read Pg.321-327) <u>Arrests</u> Jail and Custody Procedures Booking Procedures
Meeting 33	Wed. Nov. 4	<u>Chapter 12:</u> (Read Pg.328-339) <u>Investigations and Reports</u> Crime Scene Investigation Collection of Evidence
Meeting 34	Fri. Nov. 6	<u>Chapter 12:</u> (Read Pg.339-361) <u>Investigations and Reports</u> The Purpose of Police Reports Field Notes Essential Elements of Reports Report Writing Styles
Meeting 35	Mon. Nov. 9	<u>Chapter 12:</u> (Read Pg. N/A) <u>Investigations and Reports</u> Types of Police Reports Case Status, Follow-Ups, and Routing of Reports
NO MEETING!	Wed. Nov. 11	Faculty Flex Day!
NO MEETING!	Fri. Nov. 13	 Veterans Day Holiday!

Meeting 36	Mon. Nov. 16	<u>Chapter 13:</u> (Read Pg.362-374) <u>Courtroom Procedures</u> Courtroom Basics Preparation Credibility
Meeting 37	Wed. Nov. 18	<u>Chapter 13:</u> (Read Pg.374-387) <u>Courtroom Procedures</u> Techniques of Testifying Courts of the Future
Meeting 38	Fri. Nov. 20	<u>Film:</u> "Courtroom Testimony"
Meeting 39	Mon. Nov. 23	<u>Chapter 14:</u> (Read Pg.388-409) <u>Civil Disturbances & Disasters</u> Dealing with Disaster Crowds and Riots Terrorism and Bombs Labor Disputes and Strikes
Meeting 40	Wed. Nov. 25	<u>Chapter 14:</u> (Read Pg.409-423) <u>Civil Disturbances & Disasters</u> Unnatural Disasters Hazardous Materials (Haz-Mat) Natural Disasters Fire and Arson Disaster Planning
NO MEETING!	Fri. Nov. 27 	Thanksgiving Day Recess!
Meeting 41	Mon. Nov. 30	<u>Chapter 15:</u> (Read Pg.424-459) <u>Officer Survival</u> Basics of Officer Survival Surviving Stress Surviving Disease Surviving Suicide Surviving Accidents Surviving Assault

Meeting 42	Wed. Dec. 2	<p><u>Chapter 15:</u> (Read Pg.459-469) <u>Officer Survival</u> <u>Video:</u> "CHP Newhall Shooting"</p> <p>Analysis of Officer Deaths Profiles of Police Killers Off-Duty Encounters</p>
Meeting 43	Fri. Dec. 4	<p><u>Chapter 16:</u> (Read Pg.470-495) <u>Future of Law Enforcement</u> Future Trends Money Crime Courts Jails Patrol Officers Law Enforcement Agencies Equipment Information The Patrol Car Civilian Vehicles Report Writing Investigations Tomorrow</p>
Meeting 44	Mon. Dec. 7	<p><u>COURSE EXIT SURVEY:</u> Students to complete <i>Course Exit Survey</i> today. Bring pencil. (I will supply the Scantron form)</p> <p><u>POST-TEST:</u> Short <i>Post-Test</i> (survey only.) (Bring a Scantron and pencil.)</p> <p>Short Review for Final Test.</p>

Meeting 45

Wed. Dec. 9

FINAL TEST (Chap's. 9-16)

Final Test will begin promptly at our usual starting time, so please arrive on time. You will have 50 minutes to complete the 100-question T-F Final Test. You may leave after the test. Last class meeting is day after next.

Meeting 46

Fri. Dec. 11

FINAL CLASS MEETING!

Test grades and papers will be returned. (Sorry, but no final course grades will be ready yet.)

I will be in my office (1-1309) in the mornings for the first part of next week. Course grades will not be available until they are posted by the college on Websmart, which will take about two weeks (see Semester Class Schedule for date). I cannot give out course grades before Websmart posts them.

It was a pleasure having you in my class this semester and hope to see you again in my other Administration of Justice classes next semester. Please REGISTER EARLY for next semester to ensure your space in class. See you then!

Prof. A. ☺